

Alternative Financing Mechanisms for Sanitation

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Mole XXVIII

Accra

The Overview

- ▶ The Unserved Population
- ▶ The Challenge
- ▶ The Past & Present Interventions
- ▶ The Policy Framework
- ▶ The Strategy
- ▶ The Funding Framework
- ▶ The Integrated Approach
- ▶ The Institutions
- ▶ The Sustainability Question

The Unserved Population

	UNCOVERED POPULATION	Urban/Rural	85% of 28 = 23.8 Million
1	Urban Metropolitan (Low Income)	40% of urban	5.1*
2	Urban Metropolitan (Peri-urban)	20% of urban	2.6
3	Urban Municipal (above poverty line)	10% of urban	1.3
4	Urban Municipal (below poverty line)	30% of urban	3.9
5	Rural (above poverty line)	40% of rural	4.4
6	Rural (below poverty line)	60% of rural	6.6

The Challenge

- ▶ Availability of **Funds**
- ▶ Micro-finance options
- ▶ High cost of household toilets
- ▶ Reliance on **PUBLIC TOILETS**
- ▶ Enforcement of laws
- ▶ Interference
- ▶ Behaviour Change

The Past & Current Interventions

The SUBSIDY Approach

- Provide for a small fraction
- Low uptake
- Social norms
- Community involvement low
- Use of all toilets?
- Sustainability?

The NO-SUBSIDY Approach

- Engagement of Facilitators
- Support to Intervention Staff
- Technical sustainability of some structures
- Sustainability?

The Policy Framework

- ▶ Environmental Sanitation Policy
 - ▶ Does it cover financing?
 - ▶ Is it adequate?
 - ▶ Links to NESSAP...
 - ▶ SESIP???
- ▶ New Policy Shift
 - ▶ Policy direction of Government
 - ▶ Policy position of Sector Stakeholders...

The Strategy

- ▶ Nationwide Presidential Edict
 - ▶ % of 1 million per constituency (USD 275 million)
 - ▶ Total *Environmental* Sanitation Campaign
 - ▶ Commitments from DACF & IGF
 - ▶ Charge to MCEs (Targeting, M&E)
 - ▶ National League Table
- ▶ Regionwide focused strategy
 - ▶ RCC & RICCS
- ▶ Districtwide implementation
 - ▶ DICCS

The Funding Framework

- ▶ From Central Government (Sanitation Fund) ★★★★★
- ▶ From Local Government (MMDAs) ★★
- ▶ From Households ★★★★★
- ▶ From NGOs, CSR etc.
- ▶ From Development Partners
- ▶ Private Sector - Regulation & Downstream Services ★

The Integrated Approach

- ▶ **Community Regeneration**
 - ▶ Provision of new housing
 - ▶ Roads
 - ▶ Drains
 - ▶ Sewerage (condominial & small bore...)
 - ▶ Communal Collection or Treatment
 - ▶ Solid waste collection

The Institutions

- ▶ Ministry of Sanitation & Water Resources
- ▶ Ministry of Local Government & Rural Development
- ▶ Ministry of Inner City & Zongo Development
- ▶ Ministry of Environment, Science, Technology & Innovation
- ▶ Office of Head of Local Government Services
- ▶ MMDAs
- ▶ NGOs & CBOs
- ▶ *DPs?*

The Sustainability Question

- ▶ National Level M&E
- ▶ Involvement of Key Stakeholders
- ▶ Motivation of ALL Personnel
- ▶ Continuous training for Personnel
- ▶ League Table
- ▶ Sanctions

THANK YOU!